

FRENCH PRONOUNS

LES PRONOMS FRANÇAIS

A **pronoun** is a word which takes the place of a noun. Examples in English are: *I*, you, they, her, him, me, it, there, etc.

A) SUBJECT PRONOUNS LES PRONOMS SUJETS

Used with verbs in a sentence to replace a person or a thing mentioned previously:

Je/J' = I	Je donne = I give/ I 'm giving
Tu = You	<i>Tu</i> donnes = <i>You give/You are giving</i>
II = He/It	II donne = He/It gives He/It is giving
Elle = She/It	<i>Elle</i> donne = <i>She/It gives She/It is giving</i>
On = One/We/They	<pre>On donne = One/We/They give/are giving</pre>
Nous = We	<i>Nous</i> donnons = We give/We are giving
Vous = You	<i>Vous</i> donnez = You give/You are giving
Ils = They	<i>Ils</i> donnent = <i>They give/They are giving</i>
Elles = They	<i>Elles</i> donnent = <i>They give/They are giving</i>

Examples:

Je donne le livre à Marie. = I give the book to Marie.

Estelle dit qu'*elle* est malade. = *Estelle says that she is sick*.

Le chat a neuf ans. Il est noir et blanc. = The cat is 9 years old. It is black and white.

B) OBJECT PRONOUNS LES PRONOMS OBJETS

DIRECT OBJECT PRONOUNS LES PRONOMS OBJETS DIRECTS

These come before verbs like *connaître*, *aimer*, *voir*, *regarder*, *payer*, *demander*, *chercher*, *attendre*, *écouter*, etc.

me (m')	me	Il me connaît. = He knows me .
te (t')	you	Je te vois. = I see you .
<u>le (l'</u>)	him/it	Elle <i>l'</i> aime. = <i>She likes/loves him/it</i> .
<u>la (l')</u>	her/it	Ils l 'entendent. = $They hear her/it$.
nous	us	Elles <i>nous</i> détestent. = <i>They hate us</i> .
vous	you	Il $vous$ verra. = He $will$ see you .
<u>les</u>	them	Je <i>les</i> achèterai. = I will buy <i>them</i> .

NOTE: The pronoun goes before the verb in French!

For One-to- One, Skype or Small Group Tutorials please visit **Tutorialsindublin.ie**



INDIRECT OBJECT PRONOUNS LES PRONOMS OBJETS INDIRECTS

These usually have the word to before the noun or pronoun. They follow verbs which have \grave{a} after them, eg, envoyer \grave{a} , donner \grave{a} , dire \grave{a} , parler \grave{a} , ecrire \grave{a} , rappeler \grave{a} , etc.

me (m')	(to) me	Il m' envoie la photo. = $He's$ sending the photo to me/me the
te (t')	(to) you	Elle <i>te</i> donnera le cadeau. = <i>She will give the gift to you/you</i>
<u>lui</u>	(to) him/her	Je <i>lui</i> parle le samedi. = <i>I talk to him/to her on Saturdays</i> .
nous	(to) us	Tu <i>nous</i> écriras demain. = <i>You will write to us tomorrow</i> .
Vous	(to) you	Je <i>vous</i> rappellerai l'adresse ce soir. = <i>I will remind you of the address</i>
		this evening.
<u>leur</u>	(to) them	Il <i>leur</i> a dit de se taire. = <i>He told them to be quiet</i> .

For One-to- One, Skype or Small Group Tutorials please visit **Tutorialsindublin.ie**